



**Forandringer i mediebranchen**

SDU, 20. september 2016

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Disruption og kreativ destruktion

*Networked (og post-industrial) journalism*

# disruption



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**Disruption** Fanatic Addict, Father, Happy,  
- LOVE FACEBOOK as a business  
potential (see Bloomberg [goo.gl/lLp8o](http://goo.gl/lLp8o)).  
CHAIRMAN [@Tradeshift](#) and [@ XOgroup](#)

# disruption



# disruption



# disruption



IT UNIVERSITY OF COPENHAGEN



17 People Who Are Living  
Your Worst F\*\*king  
Nightmare



# begrebsmæssig hygiejne

disruption ≠ kreativ destruktion

# kreativ destruktion

Begrebsmæssig forløber til  
disruption-begrebet

*"the process of industrial mutation [...] that incessantly revolutionizes the economic structure from within, incessantly destroying the old one, incessantly creating a new one."*

(Schumpeter, 1943: 75)



# kreativ destruktion

Grundvilkår i kapitalismen:  
Ambition om at reducere  
omkostninger til produktion  
fører til kreativitet og nye  
(mindre ressource-krævende)  
måder at producere på.

Schumpeter stærkt kritisk;  
baseret på Marx' arbejde



# kreativ destruktion

*"It is hardly necessary to point out that competition of the kind we now have in mind acts not only when in being but also when it is merely an ever-present threat. It disciplines before it attacks."*

(Schumpeter, 1943: 74)

# kreativ destruktion

Buzzfeed  
Circa  
→ ESPN  
First Look Media  
Flipboard  
→ The Guardian  
The Huffington Post  
LinkedIn  
Medium  
Quartz  
Vox  
Yahoo News

## A Competitor Cheat Sheet

### BUZZFEED

Founded by Jonah Peretti in 2006, BuzzFeed built a huge audience by using data to help stories go viral. The company is known for rapidly experimenting with story formats and is now hiring journalists to move into traditional news coverage.



#### KNOWN FOR

Aggressive social distribution  
Highly shareable content  
Experimental story forms

#### KEY STATS

130M unique visitors  
\$40M in 2013 revenue

### CIRCA

Circa is a mobile news app that aggregates reporting from a variety of sources and repackages each story into running story threads for smartphones. The app allows users to follow ongoing stories and subscribe to alerts for updates.



#### KNOWN FOR

Bullet-point summaries  
Mobile push alerts  
Allowing users to follow stories

#### KEY STATS

\$3.4M in funding

### ESPN

ESPN is expanding its digital offerings, with video and audio (live and on-demand), sports-related tools (fantasy football, score alerts) and sub-brands based on star journalists (Grantland with Bill Simmons, FiveThirtyEight with Nate Silver).



#### KNOWN FOR

Mobile push alerts  
User tools/service journalism  
“Pulling back the curtain” on big stories

#### KEY STATS

56M unique visitors

# post-industriel journalistik

*“journalism [that is] no longer organized around the norms of proximity to the machinery of production”*

(Anderson, Bell & Shirky, 2012: 12)

# post-industriel journalistik

Journalistik, som foregår uden for den etablerede nyhedsindustri...

...men som ikke desto mindre godt kan være kommercial (og altså eksistere inden for en industri)

De store spørgsmål:

- Hvor går grænsen?
- Hvornår bliver en ny aktør en etableret aktør?

Udfordring ved ”post-industrial journalism”:

Heuristisk begreb – men svært at bruge stringent empirisk

# post-industriel journalistik - øvelse

Øvelse:  
Kortlægning af underskoven

**Hvilke danske nyhedsmedier eksisterer uden for den  
"etablerede" nyhedsindustri (*legacy media*)?**

10 minutter (alene eller i grupper)

Derefter diskuterer vi in plenum

# post-industriel journalistik



## Latest News

Vox Sentences: Be like a New Yorker — don't freak out about terrorism

ABOUT 8 HOURS AGO

The Department of Transportation just issued a comprehensive policy on self-driving cars

ABOUT 8 HOURS AGO

Terence Crutcher had his hands up. Then a Tulsa, Oklahoma, police officer shot him.

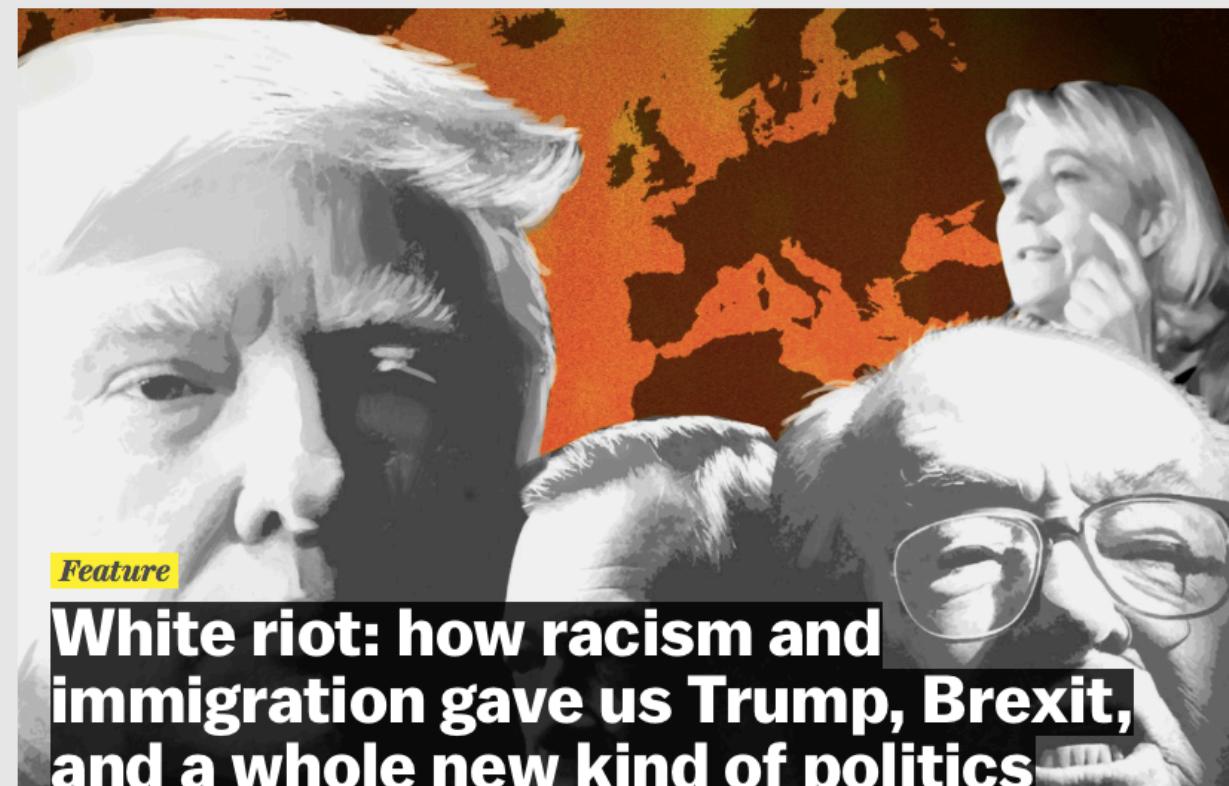
ABOUT 8 HOURS AGO

This dusty 2-lane highway just helped kill the Syrian ceasefire

ABOUT 9 HOURS AGO

Did ISIS plan, inspire, or have no role in the Minnesota attack? The answer matters.

ABOUT 10 HOURS AGO



# post-industriel journalistik



# post-industriel journalistik



# FiveThirtyEight

# post-industriel journalistik



[Page One: Inside the New York Times | David Carr meets VICE](#)

# post-industriel journalistik

Tre afgørende kendetegn ved  
digitalt succesfulde nyheds-  
organisationer:

1. Klart strategisk fokus
2. Målretning
3. Stærkt lederskab

(Küng, 2016)



# post-industriel journalistik

# SCOTUSblog

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES BLOG



# post-industriel journalistik

Knytter an til begreber som

- *User-generated content*
- *Citizen journalism*
- *Pro-am journalism*
- *Participatory journalism*

Udfordrer traditionelle redaktionelle og strukturelle hierarkier;  
potentiel demokratisering af medie-produktion

# post-industriel journalistik

## Bloggere

Det, der starter som et amatør-projekt, kommer i stigende grad til at ligne traditionelle journalistiske rutiner.

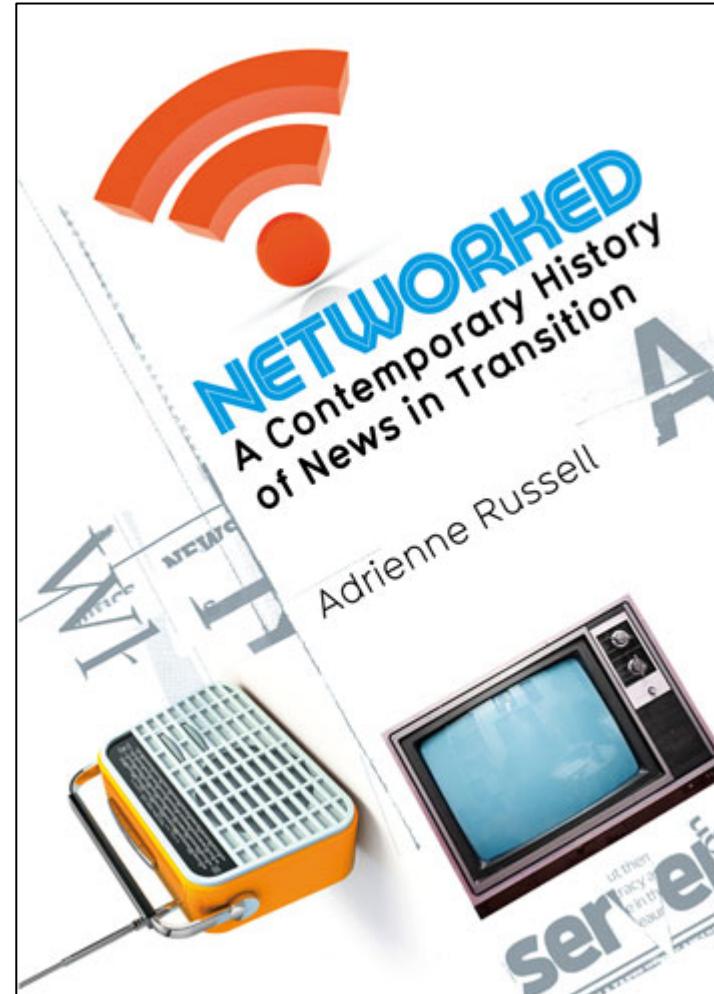
(Lowrey & Latta, 2008)



# *networked journalism*

"networked journalism is journalism that sees publics acting as creators, investigators, reactors, (re)makers, and (re)distributors of news and where all variety of media, amateurs and professional, corporate and independent products and interests intersect at a new level"

(Russell, 2012: 1)



# *networked journalism*

Kært barn med mange navne: Citizen/participatory/networked/public/grassroot journalism

- Centralt karakteristika: Individer, som tidligere blot var en del af publikum, deltager aktivt i nyhedsproduktionen og/eller -formidlingen

Knytter an til den udviskede grænsefladen mellem afsendere og modtagere

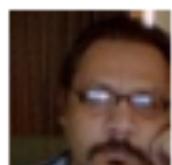
- Udfolder sig dog oftest inden for rammerne af de etablerede medieorganisationer -
- - men også på ”uafhængige” platforme såsom sociale medier og blogs

# *networked journalism*



# *networked journalism – bin Ladens død*

Twitter, @ReallyVirtual, 1. maj 2011, kl. 20:58 (dansk tid)



**ReallyVirtual** Sohaib Athar

Helicopter hovering above Abbottabad at 1AM (is a rare event).

10 hours ago

# *networked journalism – bin Ladens død*

Twitter, @ReallyVirtual, 1. maj 2011, kl. 20:58 (dansk tid) og fremefter



**ReallyVirtual** Sohaib Athar

@m0hc in the few people online at this time of the night are saying one of the copters was not Pakistani...

9 hours ago



**ReallyVirtual** Sohaib Athar

@m0hc in <http://bit.ly/IjB6p6> seems like my giant swatter worked !

9 hours ago



**ReallyVirtual** Sohaib Athar

@m0hc in all silent after the blast, but a friend heard it 6 km away too... the helicopter is gone too.

9 hours ago



**ReallyVirtual** Sohaib Athar

A huge window shaking bang here in Abbottabad Cantt. I hope its not the start of something nasty :-S

10 hours ago



**ReallyVirtual** Sohaib Athar

Go away helicopter - before I take out my giant swatter :/-

10 hours ago



**ReallyVirtual** Sohaib Athar

Helicopter hovering above Abbottabad at 1AM (is a rare event).

10 hours ago

# *networked journalism – bin Ladens død*

Twitter, @keithurbahn, 2. maj 2011, 03:24 (dansk tid)



Keith Urbahn

@keithurbahn



Follow

So I'm told by a reputable person they have killed Osama Bin Laden. Hot damn.



Reply



Retweet



Favorite



More

1,747

RETWEETS

711

FAVORITES



4:24 AM - 2 May 11

# *networked journalism – bin Ladens død*

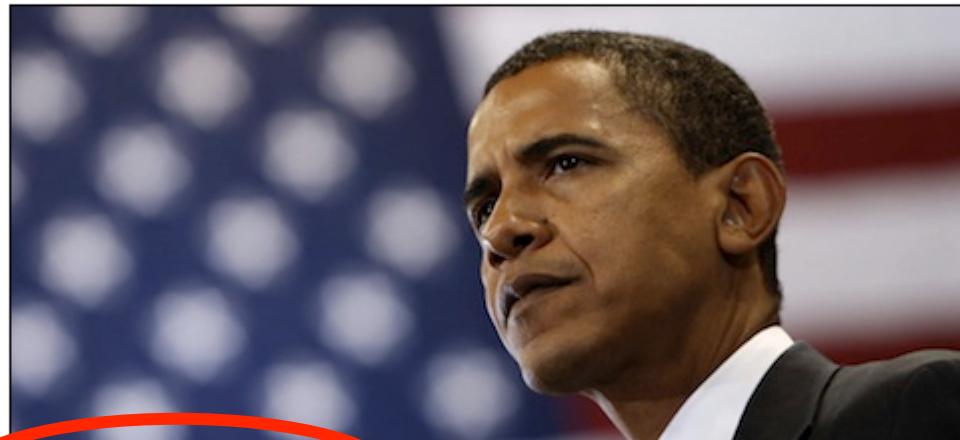
Artikel med link til Washington Post, 2. maj 2011, 03:30 (dansk tid)

TV BLEND

## Live Stream: President Obama To Announce Osama Bin Laden's Death

Author: Kelly West

published: 2011-05-01 21:30:03



News is breaking right now that Osama bin Laden has been killed. President Obama is expected to address the nation tonight. In case you're unable to get to a TV, Hulu has the address set to stream live and we have it embedded for you to watch right here.

# *networked journalism – bin Ladens død*

Fox News, 2. maj 2011, kl. 03:38 (dansk tid)



LIVE FOX NEWS .com AWAITING REMARKS FROM THE PRESIDENT ALERT ALERT  
OLI FOX NEWS THE U.S. CONDEMNS THE ATTACKS ON EMBASSIES

# *networked journalism – bin Ladens død*

CNN, 2. maj 2011, kl. 03:42 (dansk tid)



# *networked journalism – bin Ladens død*

Facebook, 2. maj 2011, 03:45 (dansk tid)

 **The New York Times** · 2.675.615 synes godt om dette  
2. maj 2011 kl. 04:45 · 

Breaking News: Osama bin Laden Is Dead, U.S. Official Says <http://www.nytimes.com/>

[Synes godt om](#) · [Tilføj kommentar](#) · [Del](#)

# *networked journalism – bin Ladens død*

Det Hvide Hus, 2. maj 2011, 04:34 (dansk tid)



# *networked journalism* – bin Ladens død

Dr.dk: 2. maj 2011, 05:41 (dansk tid)

02. MAJ 2011 KL. 05:41

## **Obama bekræfter at Osama bin Laden er død**



USA's præsident, Barack Obama, bekræfter, at Osama bin Laden er død.

[PRINT](#)

SKREVET AF:  
**Ritzau**

DEL ARTIKLEN:

[MAIL](#)

USA's præsident, Barack Obama, siger i en tv-tale, at al-Qaedalederen og terroristen Osama bin Laden er blevet dræbt i ildkamp med amerikanske sikkerhedsstyrker søndag. USA er i besiddelse af liget.

[TWITTER](#)

- Retfærdigheden er sket fyldest, siger Obama i sin tale.

[FACEBOOK](#)

# *networked journalism – bin Ladens død*

Twitter, @ReallyVirtual, 2. maj 2011, kl. 05:41 (dansk tid)



**Sohaib Athar** @ReallyVirtual

1. maj 11

Uh oh, now I'm the guy who liveblogged the Osama raid without knowing it.

[Vis detaljer](#)

[Svar](#)

[Retweet](#)

[Føj til foretrukne](#)

[Mere](#)

# *networked journalism – bin Ladens død*

De trykte aviser, 2. maj 2011



The Washington Post

MONDAY, MAY 2, 2011 • Cloudy, showers, 60-68 • Weather: P24 LATE CITY FINAL www.washingtonpost.com \$0.00

## JUSTICE HAS BEEN DONE U.S. forces kill Osama bin Laden

PRIVILEGED SON  
BECAME THE  
CLOSEST TARGET OF  
TERRORISM

BY BRUCE CHALKER  
Osama bin Laden, who was born into Saudi Arabia, only to move to the U.S. after 9/11, was identified as one of the most wanted fugitives in the world's efforts to identify and track down the mastermind behind the 9/11 attacks.



TEAM ATTACKED  
COMPOUND IN  
PAKISTAN WHERE  
HE WAS HIDING

BY SCOTT WALTERS  
Osama bin Laden has been described as the most wanted terrorist in the world, and his capture by the White House team of U.S. commandos marks the most significant achievement to date in the global campaign against al-Qaeda.

PHOTO BY AP

PUBLIC ENEMY: Bin Laden was also a target of al-Qaeda's leaders of U.S. embassies in Tanzania and Kenya in 1998.

HISTORIC: Bin Laden's death will provide a clear moment of victory for the Obama at a time of deep political, financial erosion.



A CROWD GATHERS: They were others descended upon the White House on Sunday night upon hearing of Osama bin Laden's death.

PHOTO COURTESY OF AP

U.S. security threat  
from al-Qaeda may  
be diminished

BY MICHAEL  
KATZ FOR WIREKOM

The killing of Osama bin Laden marks the end of an international terrorist organization that had worked to perpetuate global conflict.

The killing of Osama bin Laden marks the end of an international terrorist organization that had worked to perpetuate global conflict.

The killing of Osama bin Laden marks the end of an international terrorist organization that had worked to perpetuate global conflict.

ANALYSIS

BY DALE RUMMEL

President Obama's historic killing of Osama bin Laden marks a major psychological victory for the United States.

The killing of Osama bin Laden marks the end of an international terrorist organization that had worked to perpetuate global conflict.

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The killing of Osama bin Laden marks the end of an international terrorist organization that had worked to perpetuate global conflict.

IN SIDE:



COLD KILLER  
Shahid Khan, who once decorated the interior of the Taj Mahal with diamonds, now dominates it, looting the wealthiers. **CI**

**The enduring Elton John** *Elton John: A Celebration* **Elton John: A Celebration**

# *networked journalism*

Usikkerhed: Svært og ressourcekrævende at verificere informationer

Russell: Nettets utallige bloggere og online individer vil finde fejlene og gøre opmærksom på dem

- Men der cirkulerer stadig ganske megen forkert information

Fravær af journalistisk metode (nyhedskriterier, objektivitet/fairness, etc.)

# det digitale

De aktuelle udviklinger er i vid udstrækning muliggjort af den digitale teknologi

- Energibaseret
- Funderet i det binære alfabet (0 og 1)

Digitale medier er en sammenflydning af forskellige medier:  
Computer, tv, film, fotografi, telefon, bog, avis, radio, etc.

- Finnemann, 2005

Internet ≠ web

**Internet:** Netværk af netværk af forbundne computere – en infrastruktur for transmission af information; skabt som et samarbejde mellem militær og forskning siden 1960erne

**Web:** En hypertext-baseret applikation (dvs. program), som kører ”oven på” internettet; frigivet af Tim Berners-Lee (CERN) i 1991; brugbart via grafisk brugerflade (browser)

**Andre internet-baserede applikationer:** Mail, peer-2-peer-netværk, on-demand tjenester, ip-telefoni, FTP, apps

Seks karakteristika ved ”internettets kulturelle grammatik” (Finnemann, 2005) – eller ved et digitale som sådan

- Interaktivitet
- Integration af kommunikation og arkiv
- Multimodalitet
- Både offentligt og privat
- Forskellige geografiske udstrækninger
- Differentieret kommunikation

# det digitale - interaktivitet

- Bruger-til-bruger
- Bruger-til-system
- Bruger-til-dokument

(McMillan, 2002)

# det digitale - interaktivitet

## Ændrede kommunikationsstrukturer

	Asynkron	Synkron
En-til-en	E-mail, sms	Tale, chat, telefon
En-til-mange	Bøger, aviser, optaget av, netsteder, download	Radio, tv (broadcast)
Mange-til-mange	Web 2.0 (wiki, blog, sociale medier)	Online chatrooms

(Jensen & Helles, 2011)

# det digitale - kommunikation og arkiv

Digitale medier kan på én gang kommunikere det helt nye og give adgang til gammelt materiale

Tæt forbundet til hypertext ("kun et klik væk")

Den tekniske baggrund:

- Materiale uploades til server af afsender – så længe det ligger der, kan det hentes
- Hentning (af modtager) vil altid være af den aktuelle version
- Interaktivitet: "Modtagere" har mulighed for at ændre det, der ligger på serveren

# det digitale - multisemiotisk

Integration af forskellige tegnsystemer/formidlingsformer;  
formidlingsmæssige udtryk omsat til 0 og 1

## Snow Fall

The Avalanche at Tunnel Creek

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By JOHN BRANCH

# det digitale - offentligt og privat

På én gang massemedie og medie for interpersonel kommunikation – og for nye mellemformer

Offentlig kommunikation i private rum og privat kommunikation i offentlige rum

# det digitale - geografiske udstrækninger

Lige let at tilgå NYTimes.com og kjavis.dk

Muliggør anderledes udstrækning af deloffentligheder og fællesskaber

"Den globale landsby"

# det digitale - differentieret

En-til-en, en-til-mange, mange-til-mange

Den samme afsender kan kommunikere meget forskelligt til mange forskellige modtagere

Det samme medie rummer mange forskellige kommunikationssituationer



Seks karakteristika ved ”internettets kulturelle grammatik” (Finnemann, 2005) – eller ved et digitale som sådan

- Interaktivitet
- Integration af kommunikation og arkiv
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- Forskellige geografiske udstrækninger
- Differentieret kommunikation

# disruption

Når en eksisterende teknologi erstattes af en ny, som måske er kvalitativt dårligere eller mere begrænset i sine anvendelsesmuligheder, men som ikke desto mindre opfylder den brede brugergruppens (men ikke nødvendigvis kernemålgruppens) behov.

Ibrugtagningen starter i periferien og breder sig derefter ud.

(Bower & Christensen, 1995) +

<http://a16z.com/2015/10/28/what-disruption-theory-is-and-isnt/>

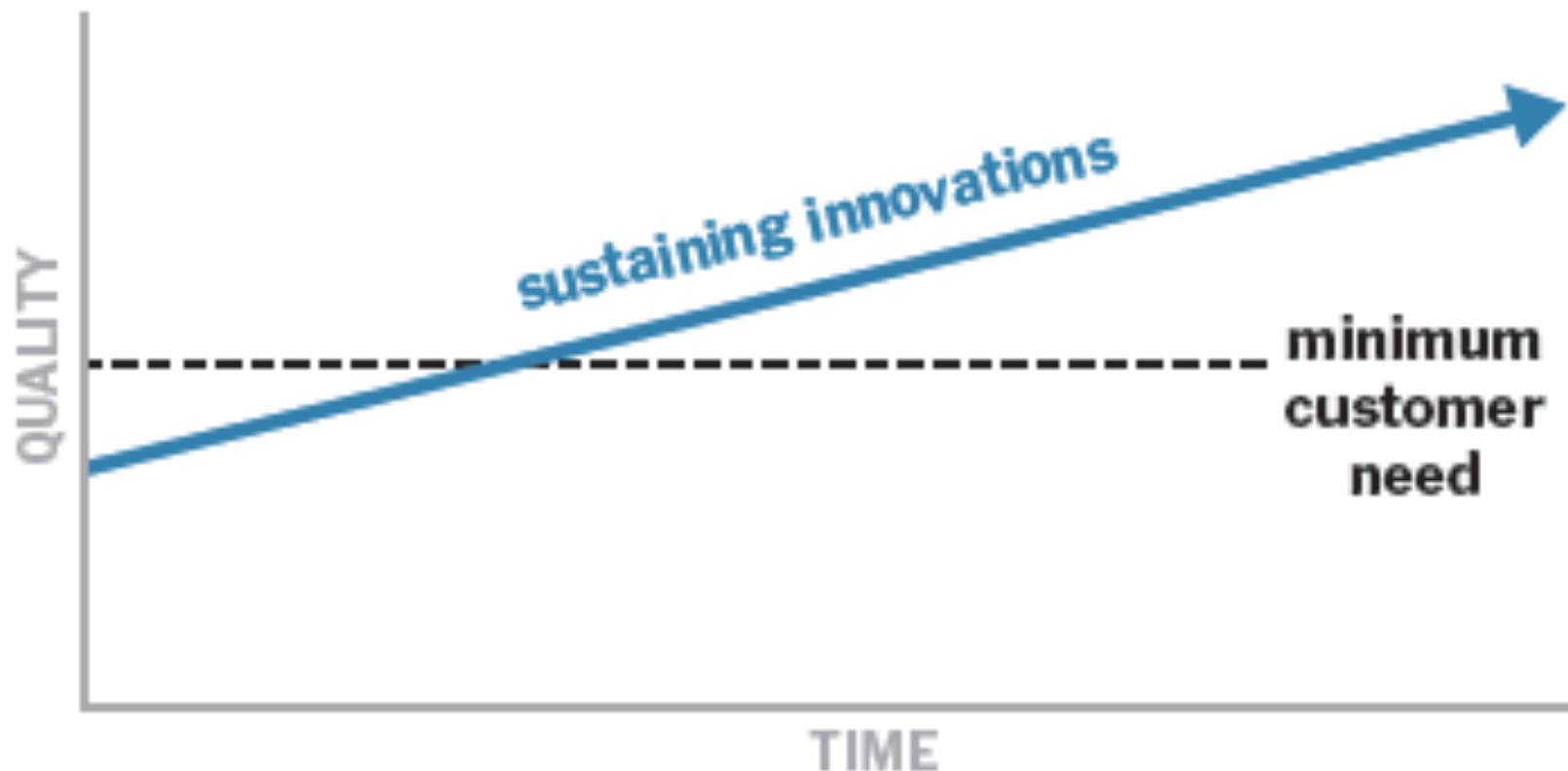
# disruption

To typer teknologi:

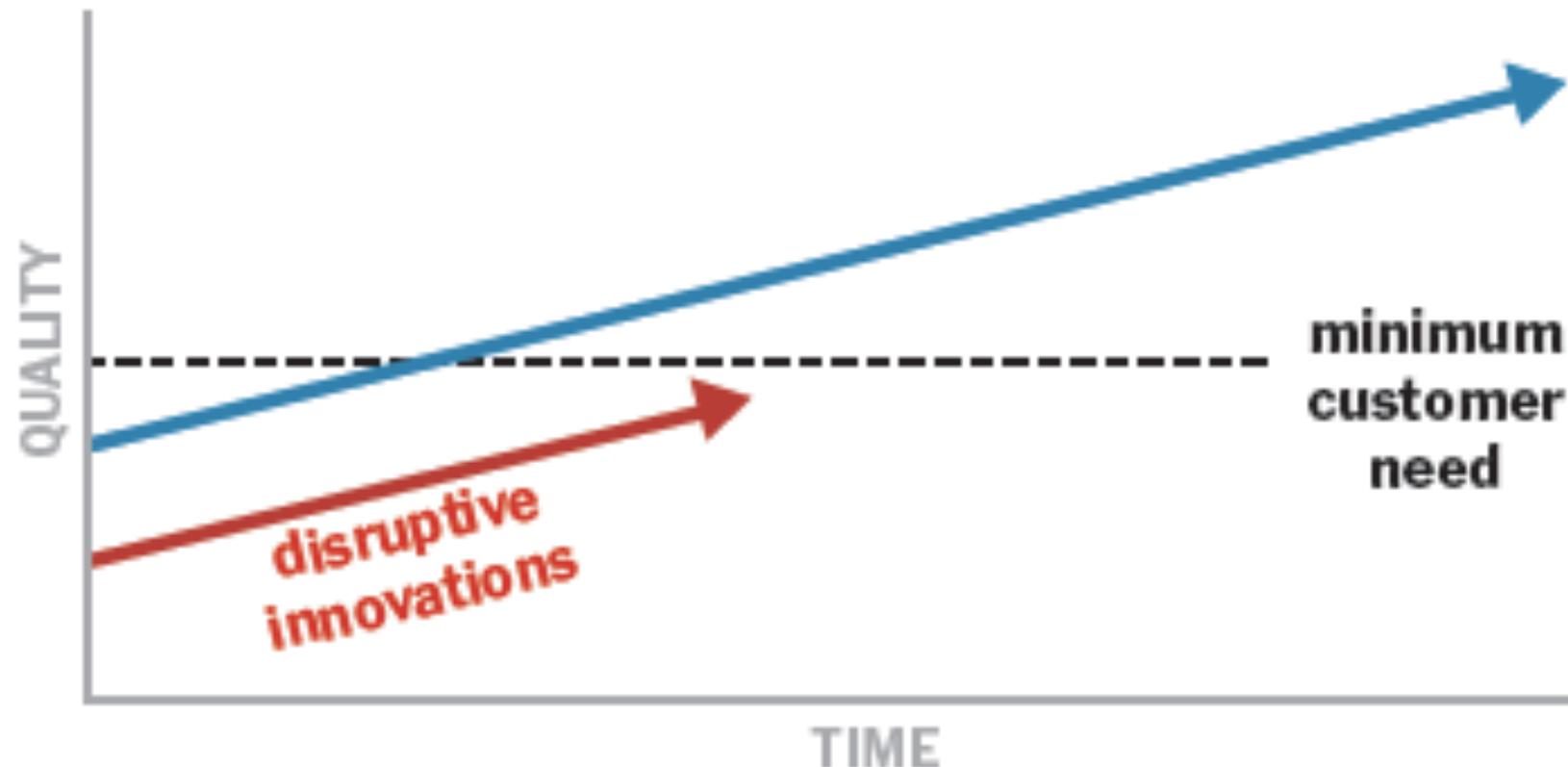
- *Sustaining*: Det allerede eksisterende, som gennem almindelig produktudvikling lige så stille forbedres og vedligeholdes
- *Disruptive*: Det nye, som tilbyder et alternativ, der på en ny (og ofte billigere eller på anden måde fordelagtig) måde opfylder brugernes minimale krav

Disruption vil ofte være en lang proces (fordi den starter i periferien og accelererer derfra)

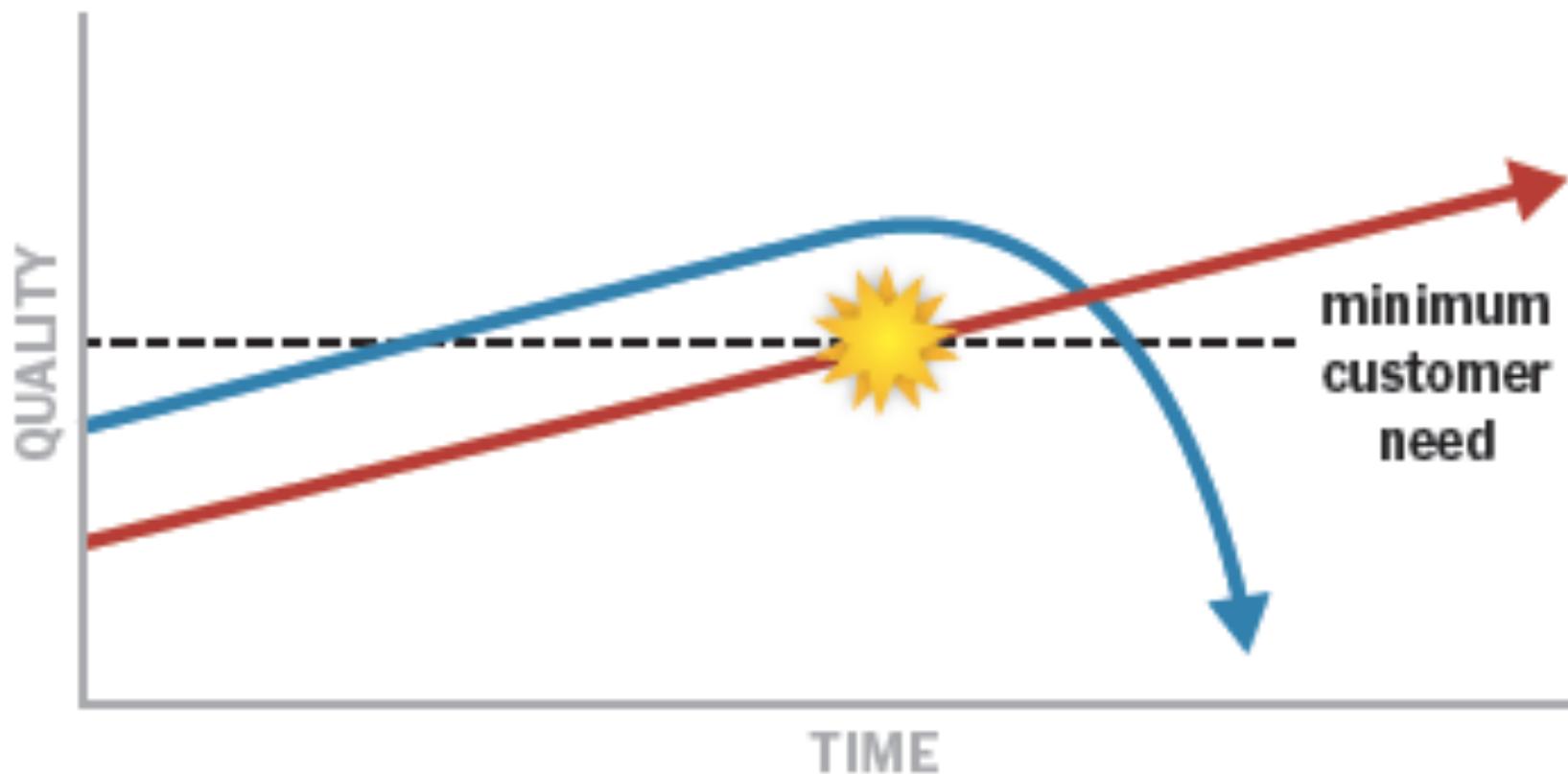
# disruption



# disruption



# disruption



# disruption

Reaktioner på fremkomst af disruptiv teknologi:

- *Upmarket* (forbedring af eksisterende produkt og højere pris) eller *downmarket* (tilpasning/forværring af eksisterende produkt og sænket pris)
- *Upmarket* giver højere profitmargen men mindre salg; *downmarket* lavere profitmargen men øget salg

# disruption

Interessant pointe hos Bower & Christensen (1995):

- Dem, som er bedst til at spotte potentielt disruptive teknologier, er dem med fingeren på pulsen

(For ledere vil typisk være helt fokuserede på de kunder, de allerede kender, og deres behov.)

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**Forandringer i mediebranchen**

SDU, 20. september 2016

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